

mARC vs. ADDIE

Instructional Design Models



1. Follows iterative and flexible. processes

- 2. Encourages active participation.
- 3. Emphasizes experiential learning.
- 4. Focuses on practical, real-world experiences.
- 5. Applies practical skills application & problem-solving.
- 6. Utilizes authentic, real-world assessments.
 - 7. Integrates direct theoretical concepts and activities.
 - 8. Incorporates ongoing feedback.
 - 9. Fosters collaboration.
 - 10. Adapts to learner needs.

1. Follows a linear, sequential design process.

Integrates Evaluation

Emphasizes Feedback

Encourage collaboration

Address learner needs and objectives,

Involves the planning and design

2. Conducts a thorough initial analysis.

3. Defined five structured phases.

- 4. Applies a systematic approach for structure and consistency.
 - 5. Implements predetermined steps with predictable outcomes.
 - 6. Develops detailed instructional blueprints.
- 7. Optimizes efficiency for large-scale projects.
- 8. Structured approach with limited flexibility.
- 9. Supports various delivery modes, often utilizes instructor-centred contexts.
- 10. Requires time and resources.

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